# SGU, Geological Survey of Sweden CCS Project 2023-2025

Thomas Andolfsson 2024-10-03



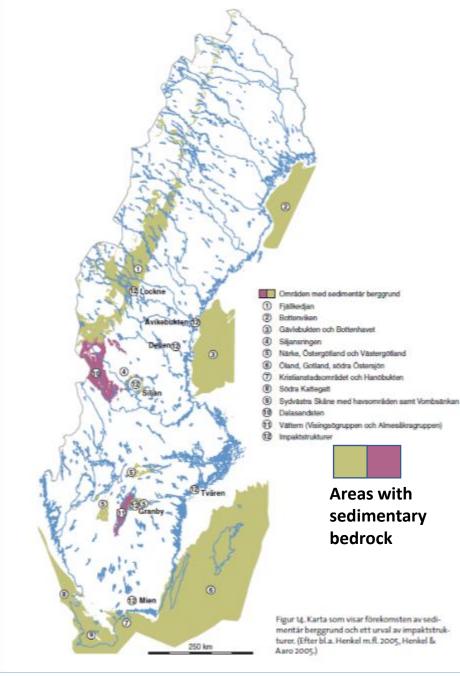


## Screening of the Swedish bedrock

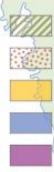
#### 2011

SGU Geological Survey of Sweden

Sedimentary bedrock	
Depth	800–2500 m
Thickness (net sand)	> 20 m
Porosity	> 10 % (> 20 %)
Permeability	> 100 mD
Temperature	> 31,1°C
Formation pressure	> 73,9 bar
Storage capacity	> 100 Mt CO <sub>2</sub>
Appropriate seal	> 100 m thick



Erlström et al., 2011



Arnager storage unit

Lower Cretaceous sands storage unit A Lower Cretaceous sands storage unit B Höganäs–Rya storage unit Bunter storage unit

**Dalders structure** 

Faludden storage unit Viklau–När storage units

SW Scania

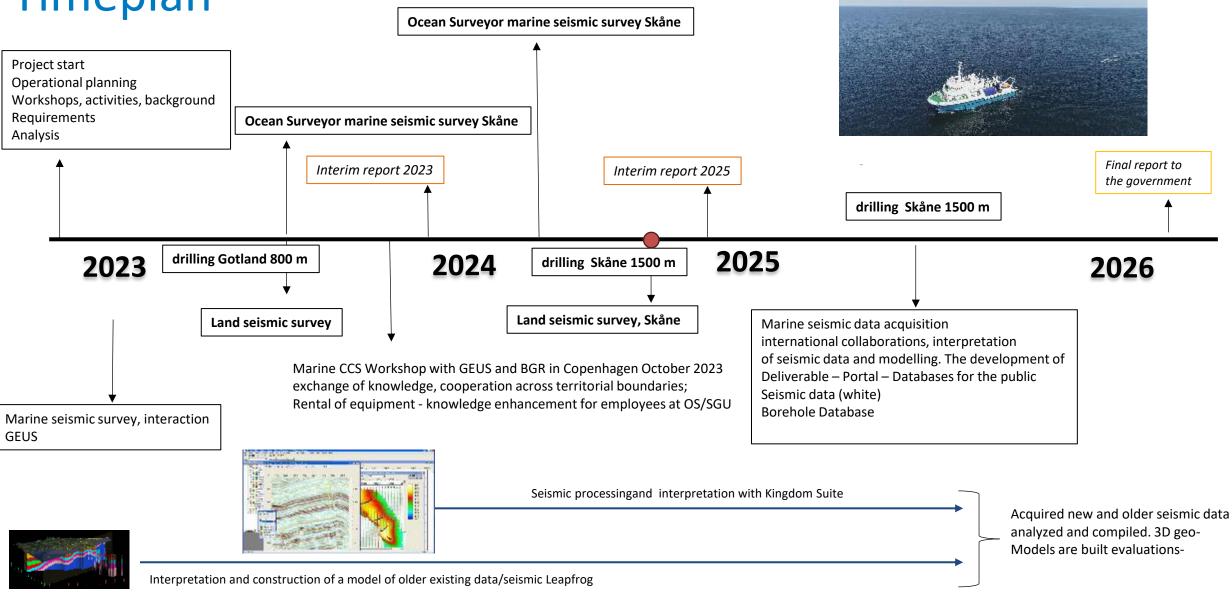
Two areas were identified

1) Cambrian aquifers in the SE Baltic Sea

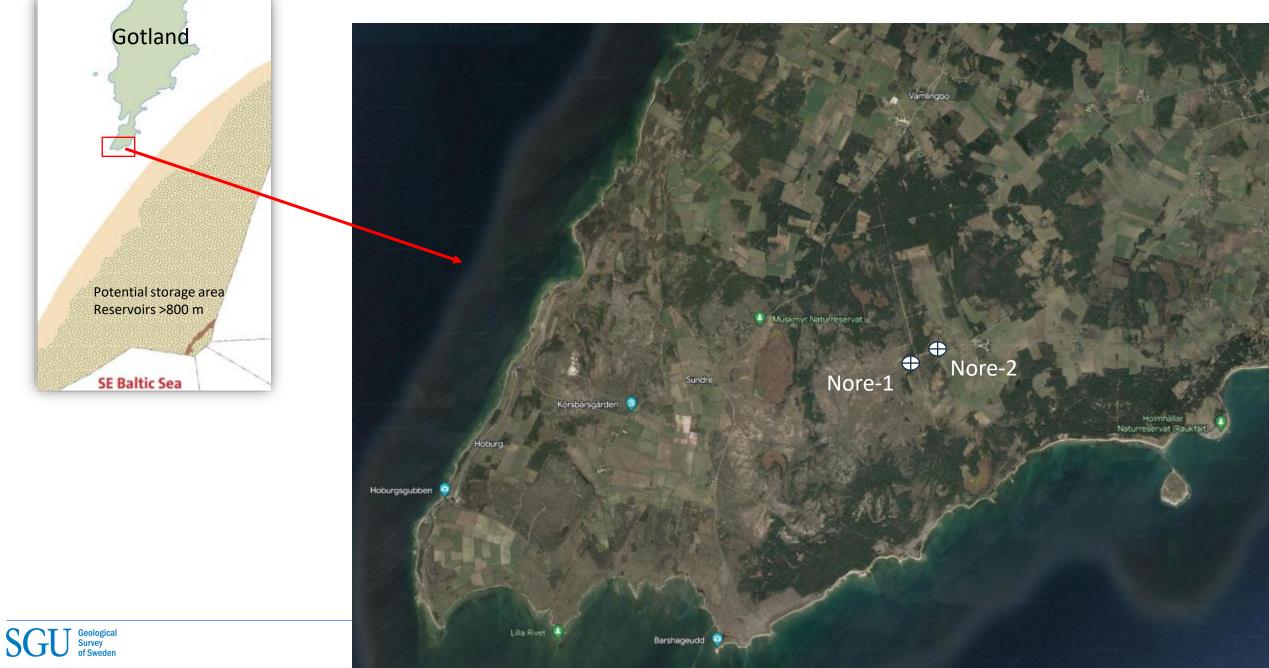
2) Mesozoic aquifers in SW Scania

**SE Baltic Sea** 

# Timeplan



#### Investigation boreholes



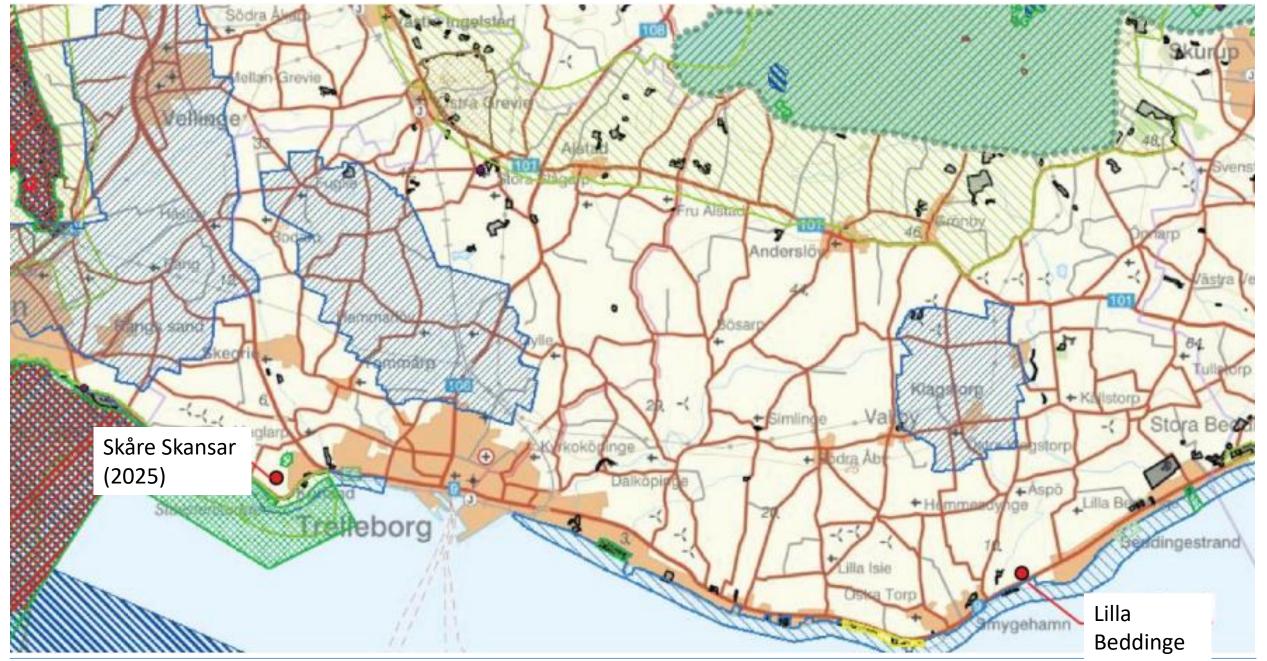
# Loggning

# Riksriggen











Lilla Beddinge (ongoing):

- Located on the southern tip
- Currently being drilled,
- No modern borehole in the vicinty, drilled to same depths
- The target formation is the Arnager green sand. Expexted depth around 1200m.
- Currently at 1097m (1st oct)
- Gone through a caprock, Granvik Member – ca 300 thick, and often solid massive marl/limestone, with inclusions of clayier layers.



Borehole logging program for all boreholes:

- Geological logging at different scales:
  - Coarse logging of the whole borehole
  - Detailed logging of potential reservoir rocks and sections of high importance.
- Samples taken and sent for testing both inhouse and 3rd party:
  - Thinsection made outside, but studied in-house
  - Mechanical properties 3rd party
  - Porosity & permeability 3rd party
  - Thermal properties in-house (me)
- Whole cores sent for high res photo, XRF
- Bore hole tests:
  - Pumptests
  - Pressure testing caprock
- Logging
  - Traditional suite
  - Aucustic televiewer
  - Spectral Gamma
  - NMR



# **Onshore siesmic - Gotland**





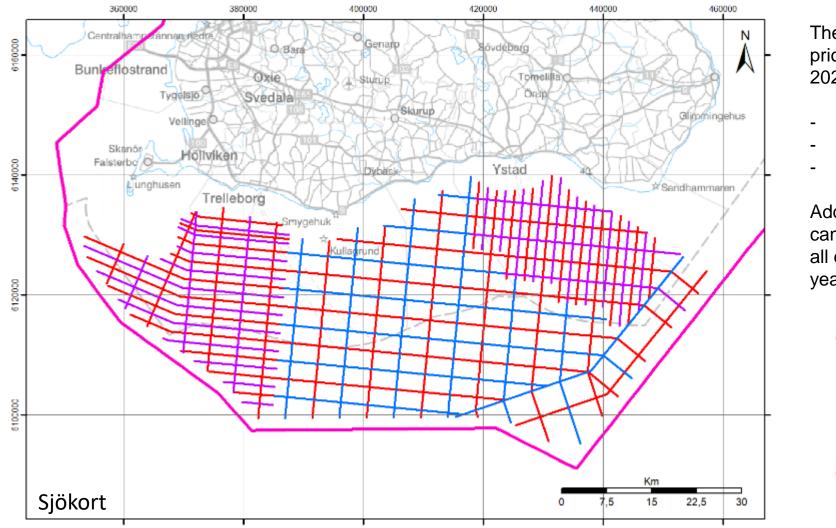
# **Onshore siesmic – Skåne (ongoing)**



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Geology for a sustainable society

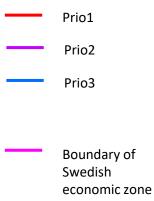
## Marine seismic

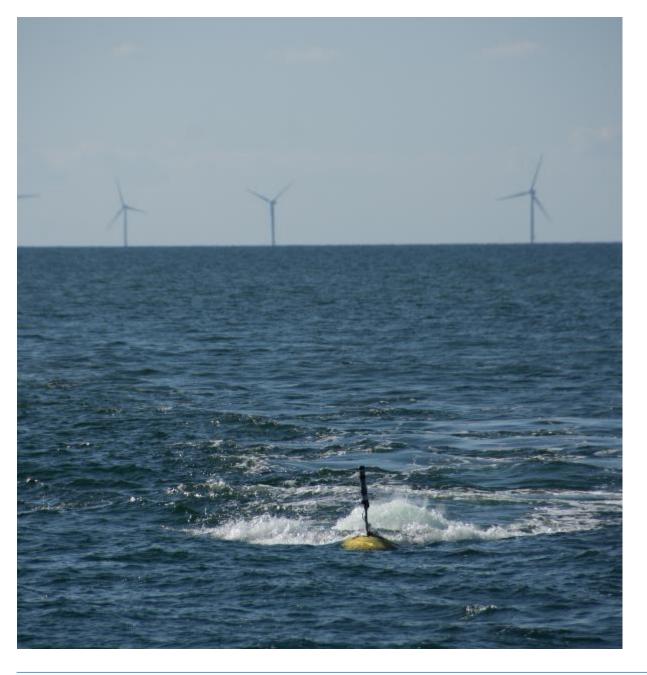


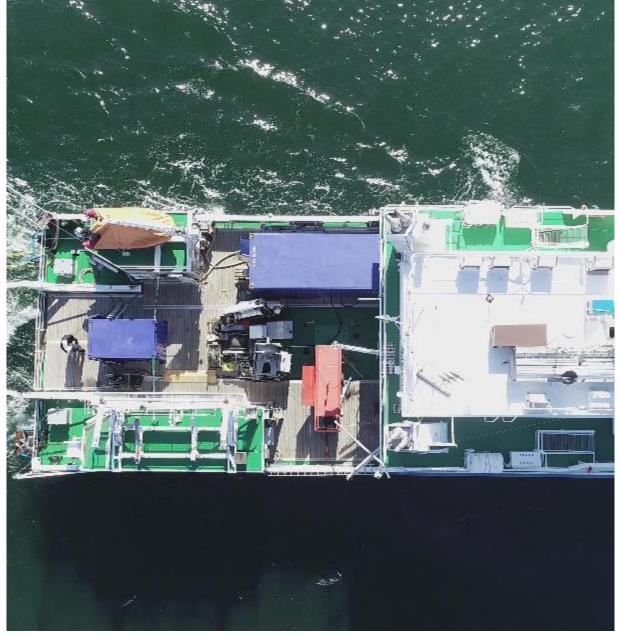
The profiles in this grid have been prioritised for the acquisition during 2023.

- Prio1: 1020 km
- Prio2: 520 km
- Prio3: 480 km

Additional profiles from the dense grid can be collected if we manage to collect all of these profiles or in upcoming years.









## Inventory of legacy seismic data

#### Seismic data:

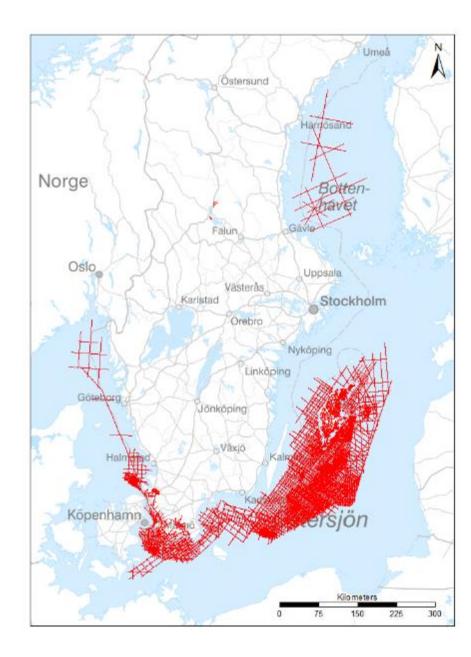
All the seismic data available in the database is shown opposite

Both onshore and offshore seismic data available.

Data is available in different formats:

- Raw SEGY digital data (shot gathers).
- Digital stacked SEGY data (processed).
- Analogue stacked data (scanned hardcopies in TIFF format).
- Sometimes only geometry data available.

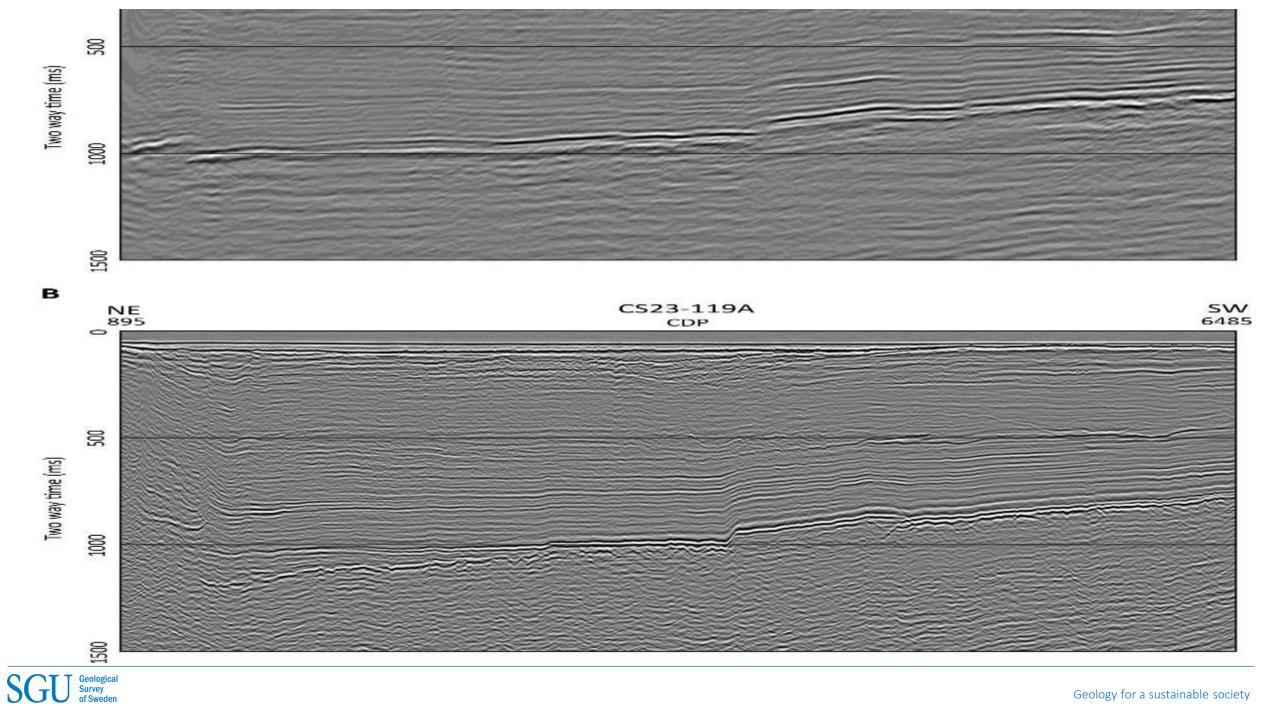
Profiles prioritized for re-processing and digitization (conversion from TIFF to SEGY).

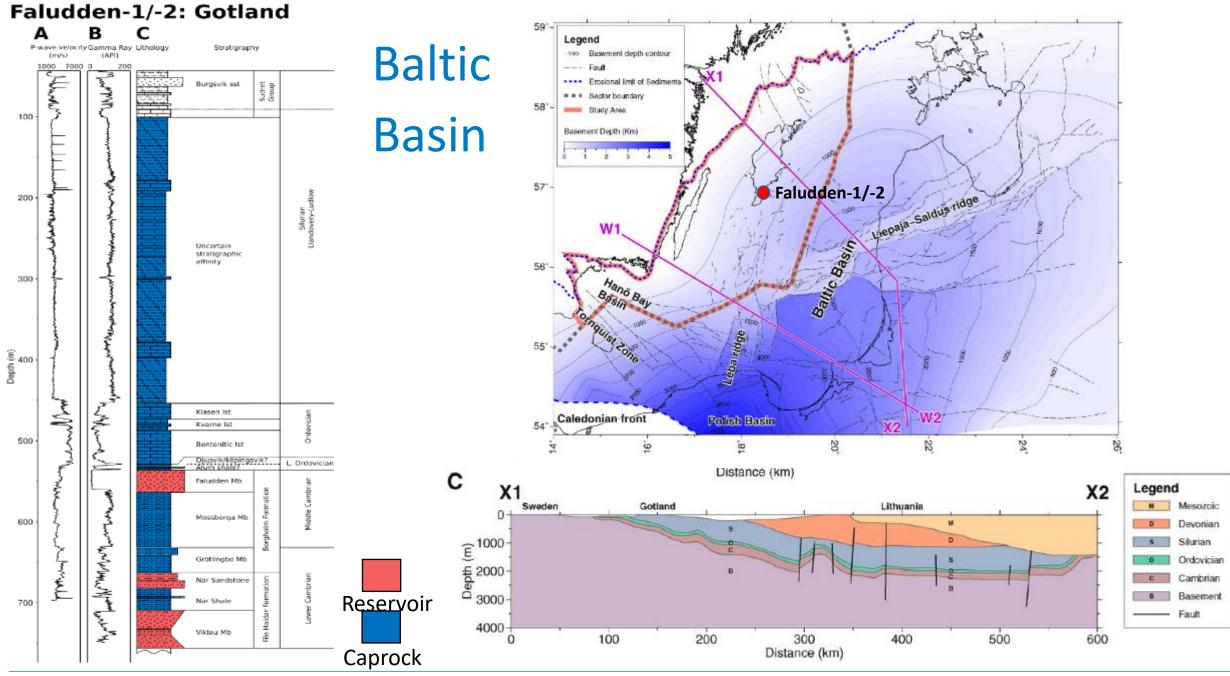




## Questions

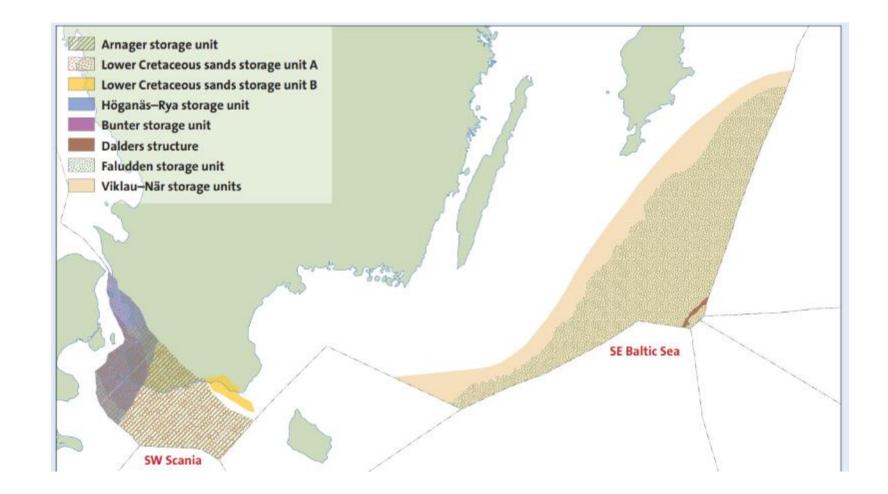






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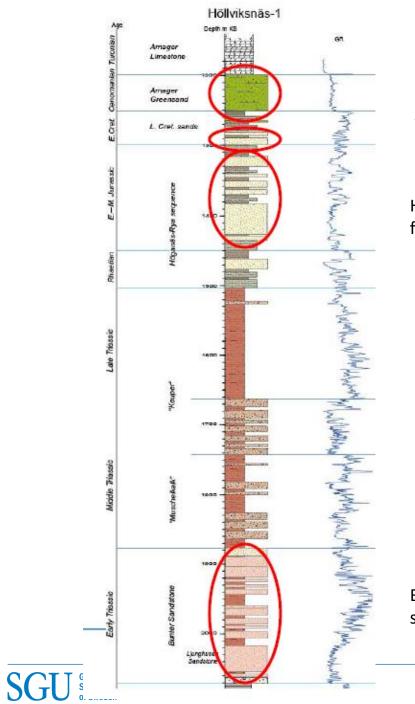
# 2025 Baltic Sea





## Previous studies – historical background



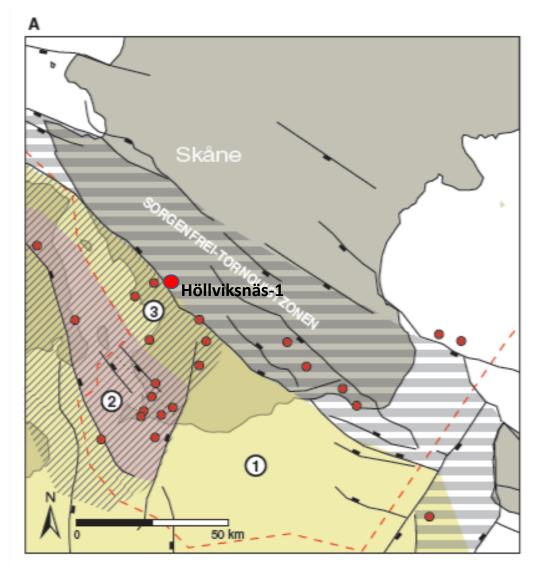


## Southern Skåne

Arnager Greensand and other Lower Cretaceous sands

Höganäs and Rya formations

Bunter and Ljunghusen sandstones



#### Government assignment 2023-2025 CCS