SGU, Geological Survey of Sweden CCS Project 2023-2025

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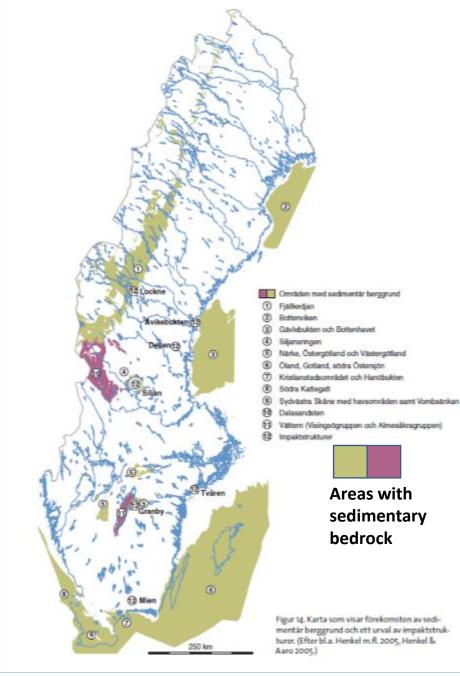


Screening of the Swedish bedrock

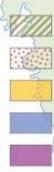
2011

SGU Geological Survey of Sweden

Sedimentary bedrock	
Depth	800–2500 m
Thickness (net sand)	> 20 m
Porosity	> 10 % (> 20 %)
Permeability	> 100 mD
Temperature	> 31,1°C
Formation pressure	> 73,9 bar
Storage capacity	> 100 Mt CO ₂
Appropriate seal	> 100 m thick



Erlström et al., 2011



Arnager storage unit

Lower Cretaceous sands storage unit A Lower Cretaceous sands storage unit B Höganäs–Rya storage unit Bunter storage unit

Dalders structure

Faludden storage unit Viklau–När storage units

SW Scania

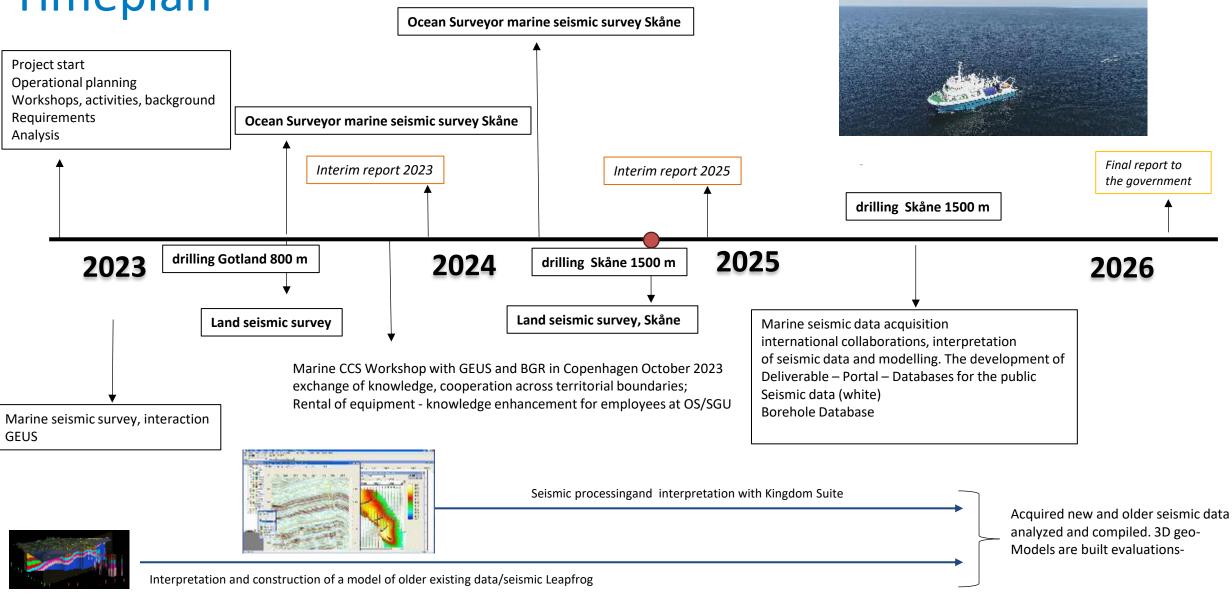
Two areas were identified

1) Cambrian aquifers in the SE Baltic Sea

2) Mesozoic aquifers in SW Scania

SE Baltic Sea

Timeplan



Investigation boreholes



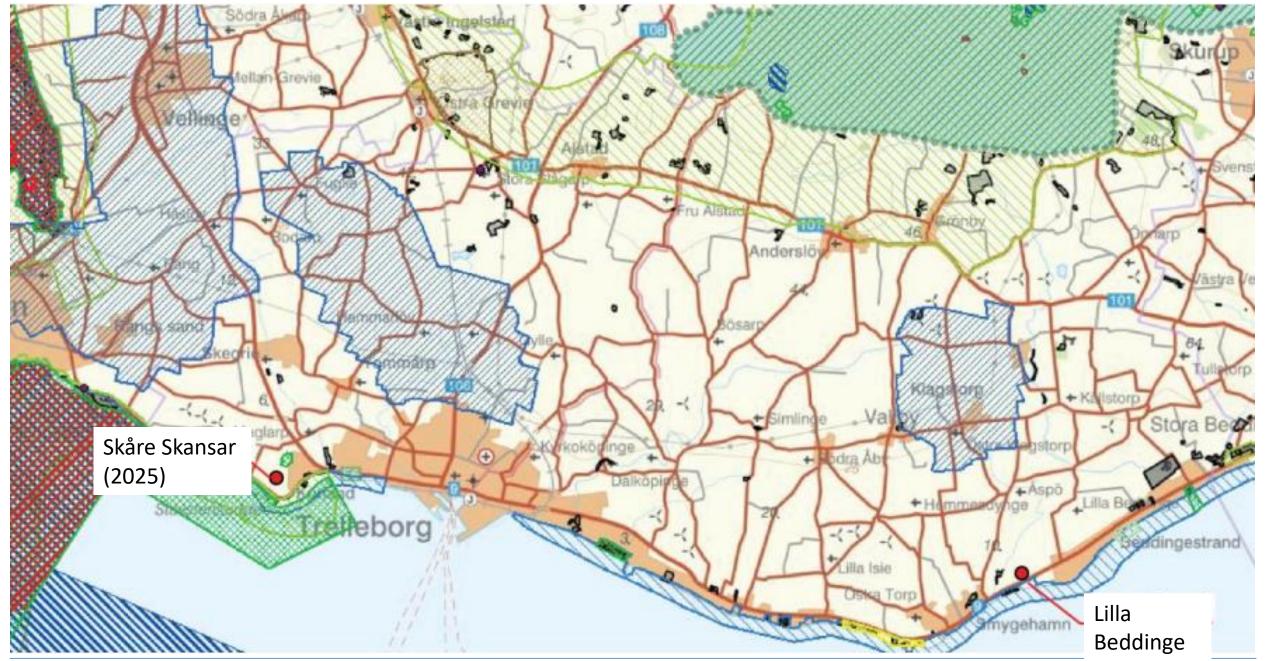
Loggning

Riksriggen











Lilla Beddinge (ongoing):

- Located on the southern tip
- Currently being drilled,
- No modern borehole in the vicinty, drilled to same depths
- The target formation is the Arnager green sand. Expexted depth around 1200m.
- Currently at 1097m (1st oct)
- Gone through a caprock, Granvik Member – ca 300 thick, and often solid massive marl/limestone, with inclusions of clayier layers.



Borehole logging program for all boreholes:

- Geological logging at different scales:
 - Coarse logging of the whole borehole
 - Detailed logging of potential reservoir rocks and sections of high importance.
- Samples taken and sent for testing both inhouse and 3rd party:
 - Thinsection made outside, but studied in-house
 - Mechanical properties 3rd party
 - Porosity & permeability 3rd party
 - Thermal properties in-house (me)
- Whole cores sent for high res photo, XRF
- Bore hole tests:
 - Pumptests
 - Pressure testing caprock
- Logging
 - Traditional suite
 - Aucustic televiewer
 - Spectral Gamma
 - NMR



Onshore siesmic - Gotland





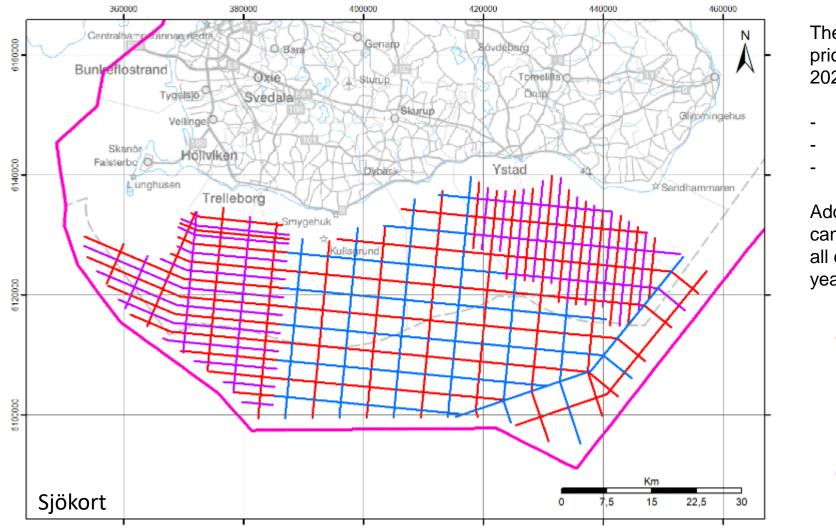
Onshore siesmic – Skåne (ongoing)



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Geology for a sustainable society

Marine seismic

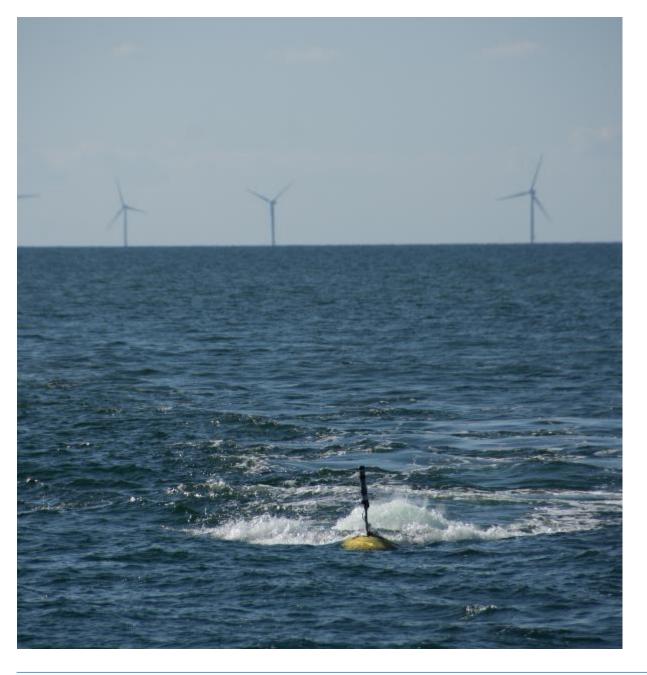


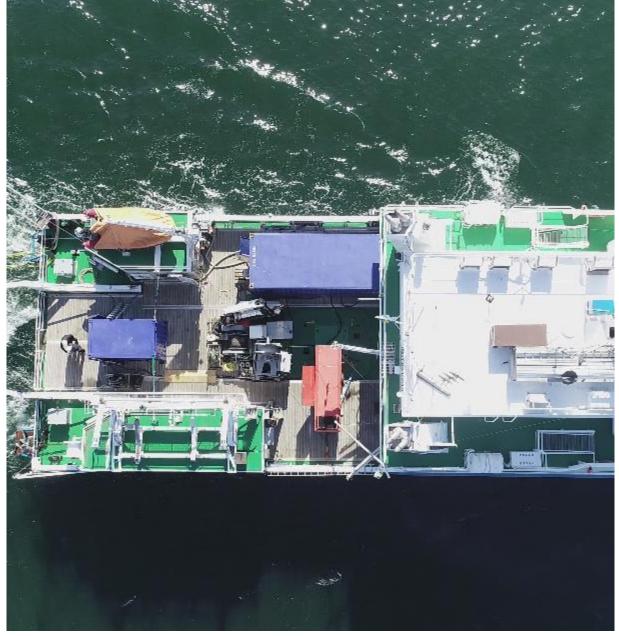
The profiles in this grid have been prioritised for the acquisition during 2023.

- Prio1: 1020 km
- Prio2: 520 km
- Prio3: 480 km

Additional profiles from the dense grid can be collected if we manage to collect all of these profiles or in upcoming years.









Inventory of legacy seismic data

Seismic data:

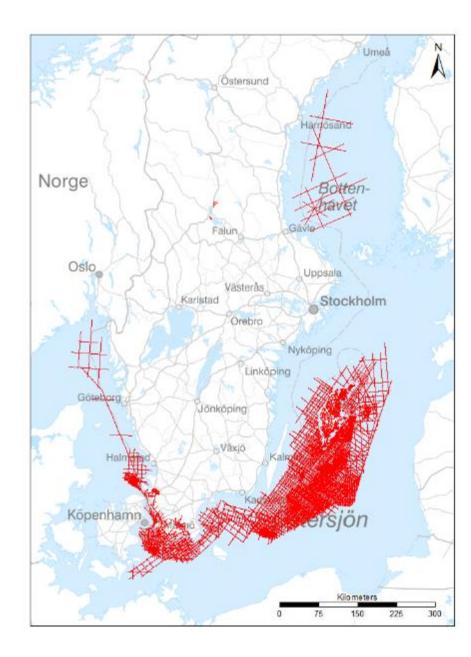
All the seismic data available in the database is shown opposite

Both onshore and offshore seismic data available.

Data is available in different formats:

- Raw SEGY digital data (shot gathers).
- Digital stacked SEGY data (processed).
- Analogue stacked data (scanned hardcopies in TIFF format).
- Sometimes only geometry data available.

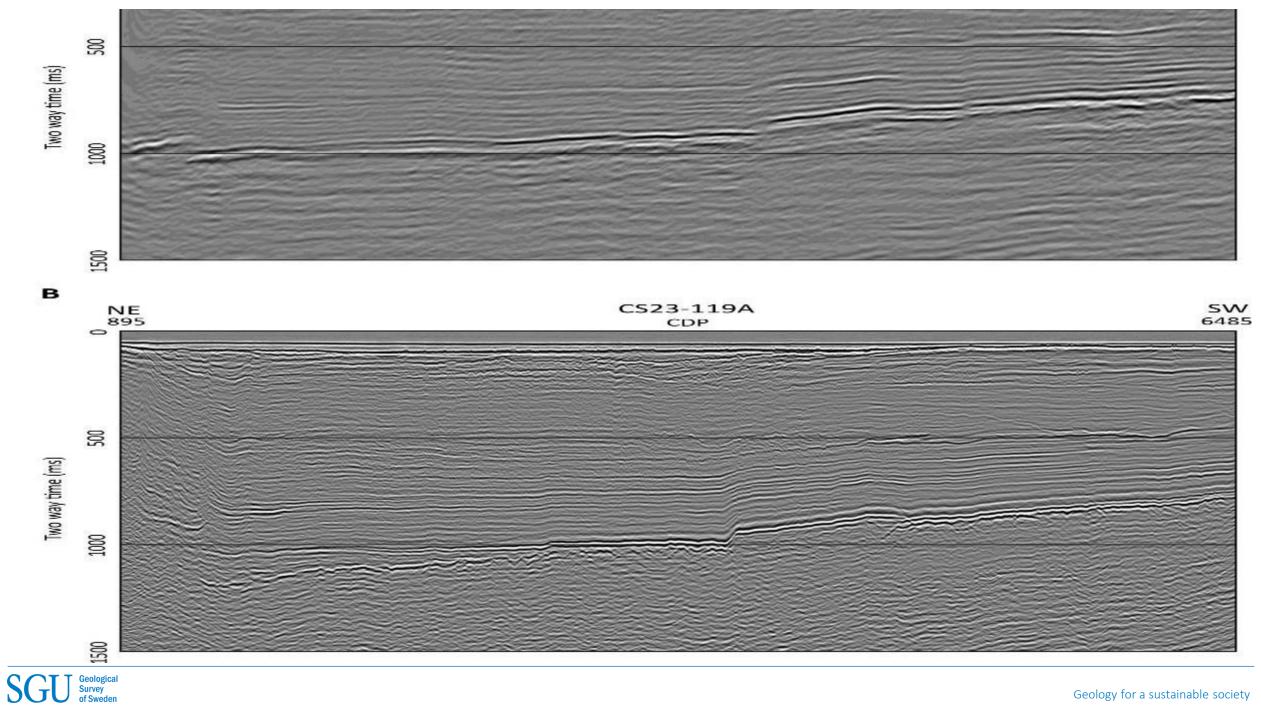
Profiles prioritized for re-processing and digitization (conversion from TIFF to SEGY).

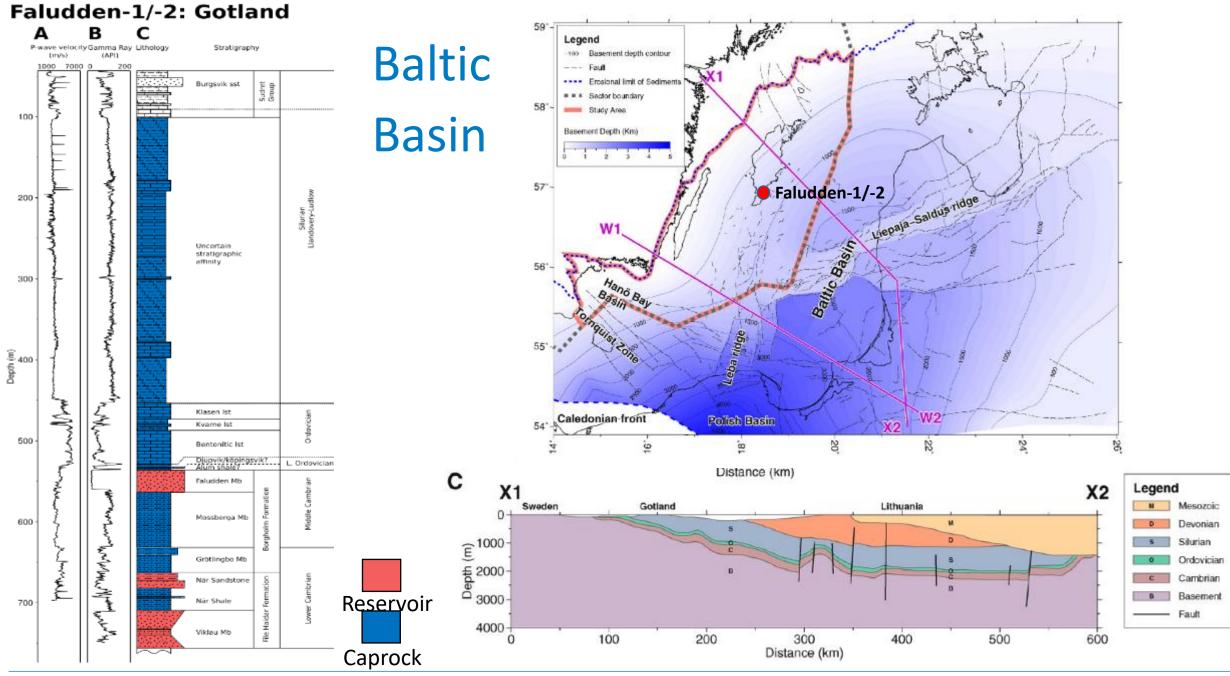




Questions

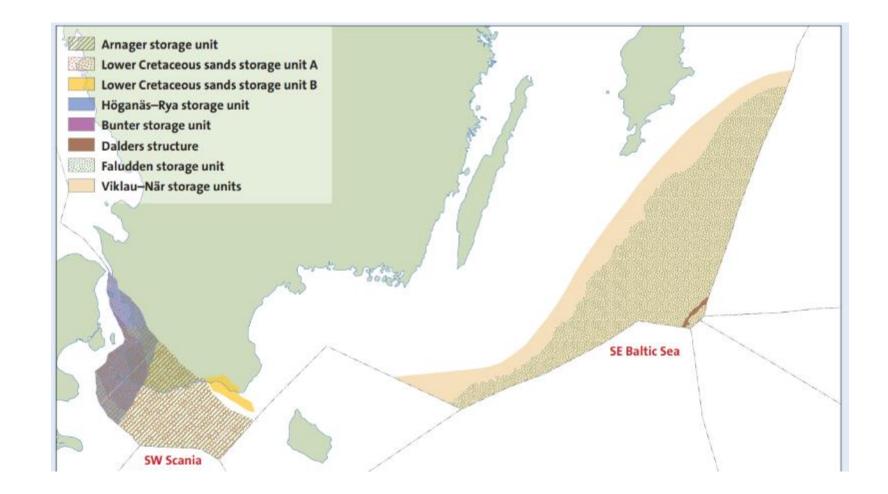






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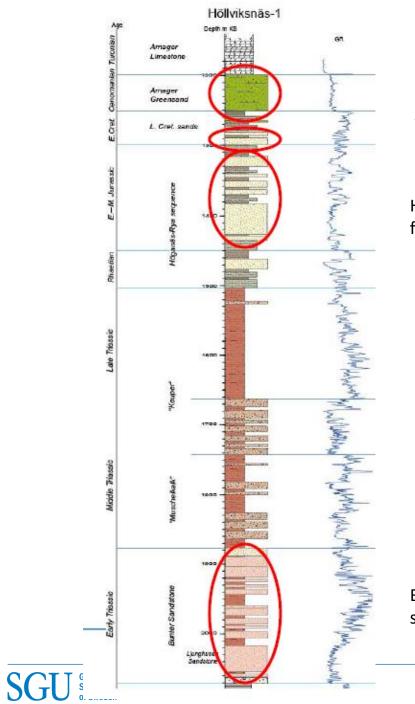
2025 Baltic Sea





Previous studies – historical background



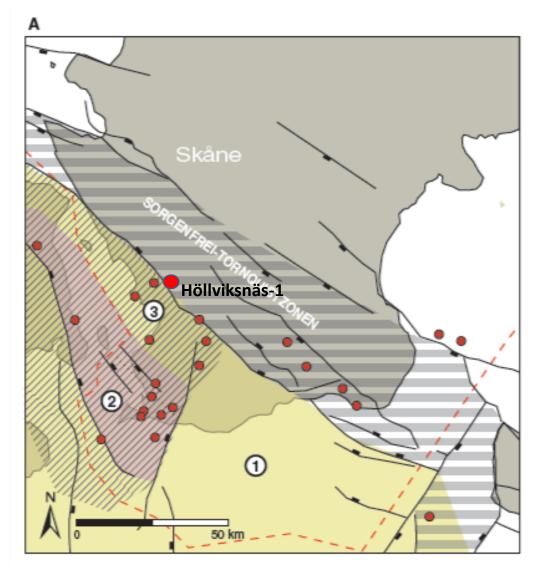


Southern Skåne

Arnager Greensand and other Lower Cretaceous sands

Höganäs and Rya formations

Bunter and Ljunghusen sandstones



Government assignment 2023-2025 CCS