



# Developing Longship – Key Lessons Learned

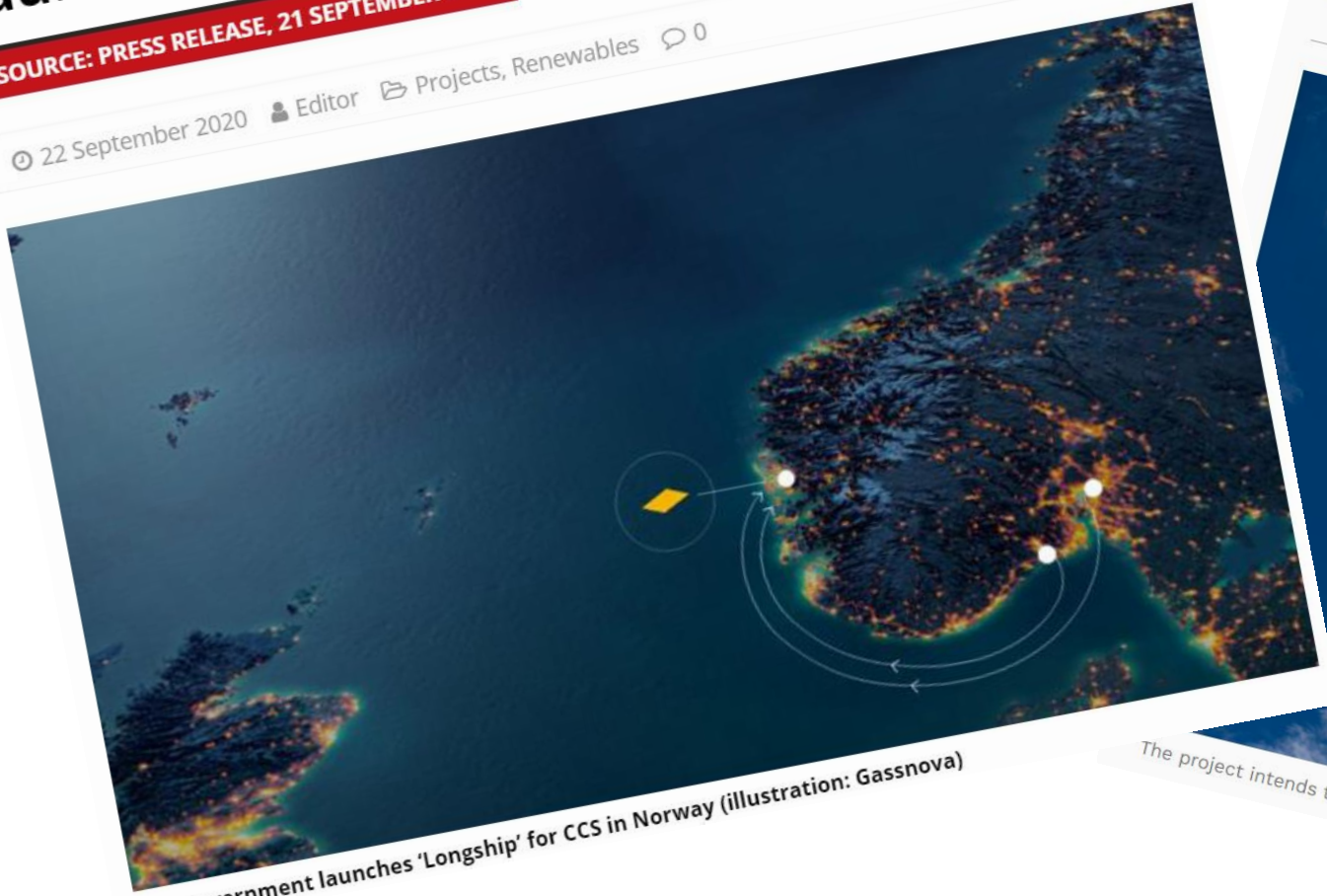
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# 'Longship' for carbon capture and storage launched in Norway

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The Government launches 'Longship' for CCS in Norway (illustration: Gassnova)

# Norway To Build \$3 Billion 'Longship' Carbon Dioxide Capture Project



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I write about the global energy transition and net-zero emissions.



The project intends to suck carbon dioxide out of the air. AFP VIA GETTY IMAGES

# Longship - First-of-its-kind

Longship is a first-of-its-kind project when it comes to:

- Demonstration of a complete and flexible CCS-chain with capture from cement production and potentially a waste-to-energy plant, ship transport and offshore geological storage
- Application of European and Norwegian CCS regulations on a CCS-chain with different industrial parties
- Scalable transport and storage infrastructure ready to be used by other emission sources
- A commercial framework supporting further development of CCS in Europe

# Key Lessons Learned

- Developing a CCS chain with CO<sub>2</sub> capture, transport by ship and geological storage is **technically feasible and safe, but commercially challenging**
- **No regulatory showstoppers** have been identified so far
- Limited use of new technology, and only for the **amine technologies** used to capture of CO<sub>2</sub> there are **no fallback solutions**
- Although there are few comparable CCS chains world-wide, experienced and **competent contractors and suppliers** can be mobilized and the **technical know-how** is readily available

# Key Lessons Learned (continued)

- Net cost per tonne for capture, transport and storage is high;
  - For 800,000 tonnes per year the cost is **around €120**
  - Full utilization of the transport and storage facilities will decrease cost per tonne with
- Estimated time to perform detailed engineering and construction:
  - Transport and storage facilities: **~36 months**
  - Capture plant: **~ 42 months**
- Reflecting the balance between risks and opportunities in the agreements for state aid, the state will carry most of the costs:
  - Transport and storage by Northern Lights: **~73%**
  - Capture at Norcem: **~84%**
  - Capture at Fortum Oslo Varme: **~40%**